

JUNE. 1949

BULLETIN OF

The JUNIOR COLLEGE OF AUGUSTA

AUGUSTA, GEORGIA



CATALOGUE 1948-1949

ANNOUNCEMENTS 1949-1950

BULLETIN No. 20

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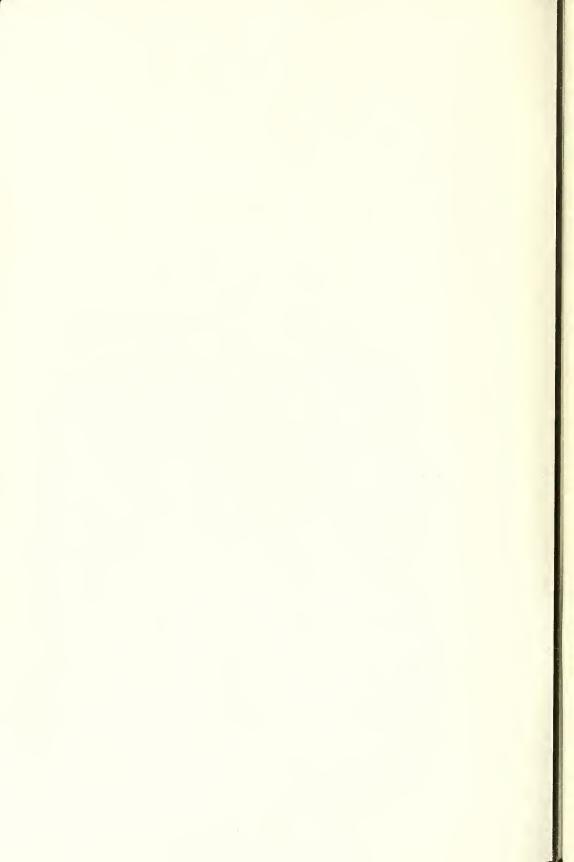


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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Calendar	3
Officials	3
Faculty	4-5
General Statements	6-12
Accredited Relations	8-9
Admission Requirements	9-10
Choosing a Curriculum	10-12
Curricula	13-16
Fees and Deposits	16
Credits	17
Requirements for Graduation	17-18
Reports	18
Deficiencies	19
Honors and Awards	19-21
Student Activities	22-23
R.O.T.C.	23
Summer School and Extension Courses	24
Courses of Instruction (description of)	25-47
Roster of Students, 1948-49	49-53
Academy of Richmond County	54-56
Summer School	56-57
Summer School Expenses	57

JUNIOR COLLEGE CALENDAR, SESSION 1949-50

August 30	First Faculty Meeting
August 31—Sept. 2	Registration
	First Semester Begins
November 11	Reports Sent Out
November 24, 25	Thanksgiving Holidays
December 19	First Day of Christmas Holidays
January 2	Last Day of Christmas Holidays
	First Semester Ends
January 23	Second Semester Begins
January 27	Reports Sent Out
	Reports Sent Out
June 2	Second Semester Ends

OFFICERS OF RICHMOND COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION, 1949

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W. F. Burton			 				Vice-President
R. W. LANGFORD)			Secre	tary	and	Superintendent
Joseph G. McD	ONALD		Asst.	Supt	. and	d Bu	siness Manager

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ERIC W. HARDY, A.B., A.M., Litt.D.							President
A. P. MARKERT, B.S. in C.E., M.A.							. Dean
Major G. B. Vivian							
Sydney Sanders				. 4	Asst.	to	Registrar
BILLIE F. CORBIN							

FACULTY ... 1949-50

ERIC WEST HARDY, A.B., M.A., Litt.D President A.B. Furman University, M.A. University of Chicago, Litt.D. Furman University.
ANTON PAUL MARKERT, B.S. in C.E., M.A Dean B.S. Georgia School of Technology, M.A. Columbia University
MARGARET BAILIE, B.S., B.L.S Librarian B.S. Converse College, B.L.S. Emory University.
THOMAS L. BAMFORD, B.Mus Librarian B.Mus. Eastman School of Music, University of Rochester.
CHARLES GUY CORDLE, A.B., M.A
S. ELROY DuPUIS, A.B., M.A
JOHN EVANS EUBANKS, A.B., M.A
LAWRENCE A. FOX, A.B
JOSEPH T. FRANCIS, B.S. in Bus. Adm
NORMAN L. GALLOWAY, B.S., M.A
LUTHER ALFRED GRIFFIN, B.S., M.S
JOHN THOMAS HAINS, B.S
MARY EVANS HALL, B.S
GEORGE T. HOWARD, B.S., Ll.B Spanish B.S. U.S. Naval Academy; Ll.B. George Washington Univ.
FRANK EDWIN INMAN, B.S., M.Ed
THOMAS J. HUFFMAN, A.B., M.A
WILLIAM R. KENNEDY Commerce
WILLIAM LEROY MADEN, A.B., M.A French A.B. Tusculum College; M.A. Duke University.
CHARLES HAROLD MITCHELL, A.B., M.A English A. B. University of Pittsburgh; M.A. University of Pittsburgh.

JOSEPH RUFUS MOSELEY, B.S., M.S Mathemat B. S. Emory University; M.S. Emory University.	ics
WILFRED T. NEILL, B.S	gy
HENRY OSGOOD READ, Ph.B., M.A English Ph.B. Emory University; M.A. Emory University; M.A. Columbia University.	ish
JOHN SHEALY REISER, B.S. in Ch.E., M.A Chemist B.S. in Ch.E., Georgia School Technology; M.A., Duke Universi	try ty.
ROY E. ROLLINS, A.B., M.A	ics
GEORGE MILTON SCOTT, A.B., B.Litt., M.A Engl A.B. University of Chattanooga; B.Litt. Columbia Univ; M.A. Duke Univ.	ish
CHESTER McKINLEY SUTTON, A.B., M.A Engl A.B. Haverford College; M.A. University of North Carolina.	ish
JOSEPH LeCONTE TALLEY, B.S., M.S	ics

MILITARY STAFF

GROVER B. WILLIAMS, A.B., M.A. Mathematics

A.B. William and Mary; M.A. Ohio State University.

G. B. VIVIAN, Major, Cav, B.S.—Virginia Military Institute
CHARLES C. THEBAUD, Captain, Inf. B.S.—Clemson College
WILLIM B. PIERCE, Captain, Inf—North Texas State Teachers
College

JOHN P. HEUSER, M/Sgt., Inf
CURTIS E. MARTIN, M/Sgt., Inf—West Georgia College
FOREST_L. MOONEY, Sgt. 1st. Cl., Inf
CHARLEY W TULLY, Sgt. 1st. Cl., Inf

General Statements

DEFINITION OF A JUNIOR COLLEGE

The American Council of Education describes a junior college as "an institution of higher education which gives two years of work equivalent in prerequisites, scope and thoroughness to the work done in the first two years of college as defined elsewhere."

It is generally conceded that these two years of work are closely related to high school work and therefore may be given properly and efficiently in connection with an accredited high school.

THE JUNIOR COLLEGE MOVEMENT

Public junior colleges have usually developed as upward extensions of high schools in response to local demands for college training.

The immaturity of most high school graduates and their need of home influences and supervision, the crowded conditions in most higher institutions, and the resulting lack of individual attention to their students, the heavy cost of sending boys and girls "off to college"—these and other considerations have led to the establishing of many junior colleges in other parts of our country. Very generally, higher institutions are encouraging their development whenever local conditions are favorable for a standard junior college.

THE JUNIOR COLLEGE OF AUGUSTA

In 1910, The Academy of Richmond County, under the Board of Education of Richmond County, added a year of college and commercial work to the standard four-year high school curricula previously given. Freshman college courses were offered, identical or equivalent to those at the University of Georgia and the Georgia School of Technology; advanced credit in these and similar institutions was granted continuously from 1911 to 1926 upon official statement of the courses, and upon submission of satisfactory examination books and questions—the latter usually approved in advance by the college concerned. Academy fifth-year graduates, entering these colleges as Sophomores, almost invariably did well in advanced work and made better average records than students who entered these colleges as Freshmen.

The increasing need of a standard junior college led the Board of Education on August 15, 1925 to found The Junior College of Augusta, its operation to start with the session 1926-1927 in the new Academy building upon a twenty-seven acre campus, a few blocks west of the Tubman

High School for girls. The wisdom of this action on the part of the Board of Education has been proved by the continuous growth of the Junior College from 163 students in 1926 to 805 students in 1949.

The Junior College of Augusta is co-educational. With this in view, the Tubman High School offered freshman college courses in 1925-26; therefore fifth year graduates of both schools entered the Junior College of Augusta in the fall of 1926 as Sophomores under the same condition for college credit as stated above. The Tubman High School and The Academy of Richmond County are now standard four-year schools, offering high school work only, all college work being done in The Junior College of Augusta.

FINANCIAL SUPPORT

The resolution establishing The Junior College of Augusta provided that "The Board of Education shall be at no additional expense beyond the cost of the fifth year in the high school course." It was estimated that this added cost in the Academy and Tubman would have been \$15,000.00 for 1926-27, assuming that the fifth-year classes had been carried on in both schools. Hence, the Board appropriated this amount for that year and subsequent years, intending the remaining costs to be met by tuition fees.

Through direct appropriation by the Board of Education and tuition fees, all obligations are fully met. There is neither deficit nor debt connected with the operation of The Junior College of Augusta.

EQUIPMENT

The Junior College of Augusta is housed in the building of The Academy of Richmond County, situated in the heart of Augusta on a twenty-seven acre campus, most of which was donated by the City of Augusta. The total value, including campus and equipment, is conservatively estimated to be a half-million dollars. The building is modern in every detail, special attention having been paid to its heating, lighting, and ventilation. Ample steel lockers are provided so that each student may be assigned a locker for the safe-keeping of personal property, such as books, wraps, etc. The classrooms, laboratories, science lecture rooms, drafting room, library, auditorium, gymnasium, shops, lunch rooms, armories, parade ground, and athletic fields offer ample facilities for the satisfactory operation of a school of 1,000 students. The auditorium has a seating capacity of 1,046, and is well designed to meet the needs of the school. The Library has approximately twelve thousand volumes, thoroughly catalogued, in charge of a full-time, trained librarian.

Numerous magazines are kept on the tables, and ample space is provided for reading and studying. The Library is also a depository for U. S. Government documents, which include several thousand selected publications. The gymnasium is one of the largest in the city, and provision is made with lockers, showers, etc., for full use. The lunchroom is operated by the school, and all profits from it are used to support student activities in the Academy and the Junior College. The R.O.T.C. unit, established by the United states has the use of two large armories and ample office space for the Commandant and his aides. It is fully equipped with Springfield rifles furnished by the Government. The ample parade ground is directly in front of the building. In September, 1938, a \$75,000.00 addition to the building was put into use. This contains ten class rooms, a biology laboratory, a chemistry laboratory, and a large study hall.

LOOKING AHEAD

The Board of Education and the Junior Chamber of Commerce have been working on a very extensive post-war program. Among the various units proposed are a Vocational Unit, Library Building, Fine Arts Building, an adequate Aeronautical Laboratory, and an additional academic building to house all the facilities of the Military Department and provide sufficient additional classrooms to take care of the growth of the schools.

Out of the recent bond issue, it is contemplated to build on the Campus a separate and complete Junior College building so as to relieve the overcrowded condition in the present plant. Under the present plan, the close correlation of the work of the high schools and the Junior College will be maintained. Plans are also underway for the erection of a \$200,000 War Memorial Library on the Campus to serve both the Academy and the Junior College. The completion of these two proposed units will provide an educational plant fully adequate to every present need.

The Athletic Committee erected last year a Field House in connection with the Stadium.

It is contemplated that in the not distant future residence halls for both men and women can be provided to take care of the large number of non-resident students who would like to attend the Junior College.

This is a very large program, involving the expending of considerable sums of money. People of large accumulated wealth are asked to consider the erection of some unit as a memorial. They could make no finer contribution to the community.

ACCREDITED RELATIONS

The Junior College of Augusta is a member of The Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, The American Association of Junior Colleges, and The Association of Georgia Junior Colleges and the

Georgia Association of Colleges. The affiliations assure the highest possible recognition of all credits earned in The Junior College of Augusta. However, since colleges vary considerably in their entrance requirements and their numerous curricula, even within the same institution, it is of utmost importance that high school preparation and junior college ccurses shall be so chosen as to lead directly into the advanced work of the desired curriculum of the higher institution to be entered as a Freshman, a Sophomore, or a Junior. This applies to all students intending to enter The Junior College of Augusta.

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

- (1) A formal application made in writing on a blank to be obtained by request to the President, The Junior College of Augusta, Augusta, Georgia, preferably as soon as possible after graduation from high school. The activity fee and the library fee are to be paid by each student. The military fee and the laboratory fees are, of course, payable only by students who elect military and/or science. (See description of courses.)
- (2) Satisfying the general scholastic requirement of a general average of seventy-five per cent., or higher, for all work offered for admission.
- (4) Definite recommendation to college by the principal of the high school attended.

Persons not less than twenty years of age, who are unable to meet regular entrance requirements and who desire to take the courses for which they are adequately prepared, may be admitted as SPECIAL students; but they cannot graduate until full entrance and graduation requirements have been met. Also, graduates of an accredited high school who present fifteen acceptable units, but not all of the prescribed units, and who are recommended for entrance by their principals, may be admitted as SPECIAL students; but they cannot graduate until full entrance and graduation requirements have been met.

The general scholastic requirements for admission to The Junior College of Augusta are as follows:

English	$.31/_{2}$	units
Algebra	2	units
Geometry		
History	.1	unit
Electives	$.71/_{2}$	units
-		
Minimum Total	.15	units

A graduate of an accredited high school who presents all the prescribed units for entrance, but who takes less than twenty-four semester hours of regular college work, is classified as an IRREGULAR student, and in such case must meet all requirements for graduation before being granted a diploma from The Junior College of Augusta.

ARTS AND SCIENCE ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

The following admission requirements must be met by all students proposing to work toward the Arts or the Science diploma in the Junior College. This high school program is based upon the known requirements of the best standard colleges and universities.

English	$.31/_{2}$	units
History		
Algebra		
Plane Geometry		
Latin, or	.3	units
French, German or Spanish	.2	units
Electives (to make 16 units)4½ units or	$5\frac{1}{2}$	units

PRE-MEDICAL ADMISSION

For admission in the PRE-MEDICAL curriculum at least two of the elective units must be a foreign language; Physics and Chemistry should, if possible, also be taken in high school. Since the Medical College of the University of Georgia is situated in Augusta, the correlation of the Pre-Medical course in The Junior College of Augusta with the later work of the Medical College offers great promises of efficiency in training.

Since experience has shown that success in medical colleges depends largely upon thorough work in the required pre-medical sciences, no pre-medical diploma will be granted a student whose average in any of these sciences is below 80 per cent. (See note under Pre-Medical Curriculum.)

The first two years of standard Pre-medical requirements can be met at the Junior College. Conference should be had with the President or Dean.

COURSES LIMITATION

For all courses a minimum of 15 semester hours must be scheduled each semester. A maximum of 17 semester hours is permitted Freshmen, except in the Technical and Pre-Medical curricula; exceptions can be made only on special request in writing, approved by the President or the Dean.

CHOOSING A CURRICULUM

In all cases where students intend to enter a higher institution after one or two years here, high school and junior college courses should be taken under advice of the President, the Dean, or the Curriculum Committee; this advice should be sought as far as possible in advance.

In general, when a student presents full entrance requirements of the higher institution to which transfer is expected after leaving The Junior College of Augusta, courses can ordinarily be scheduled in the latter for at least one year, which will be identical with or equivalent to a full year of work in the higher institution and will be so credited by it.

Similarly, when one year of properly chosen courses has been credited in The Junior College of Augusta, second-year work may be scheduled here in standard A.B. and B.S. courses of the senior colleges and universities, leading to admission as full juniors after graduation from The Junior College of Augusta. If there is sufficient demand, sophomore courses in technical and other specialized lines of training will also be offered. Courses of general value to students not expecting to attend a higher institution will certainly be offered, constituting excellent two-year curricula leading to graduation here with considerable training for the opportunities and responsibilities of life.

After a semester is under way, students will not be permitted to drop or change courses at will. Careful planning should be done at the outset and the courses carried through to completion.

CURRICULUM RESTRICTION OR "CONDITIONS"

Entrance to The Junior College of Augusta admits only to those courses for which adequate prepartion is indicated. For example, a student choosing a curriculum which requires a modern foreign language, advanced course, must offer the prerequisite work or be "conditioned." The "condition" must be removed by examination or by passing the course in The Junior College curriculum and scheduled for the advance course needed.

Similarly, when a student starts a college course required in the curriculum chosen and fails on account of inadequate preparatory training, even though this was previously credited, the student will be dropped from the course started, "conditioned" in its prerequisite, and required to schedule this at once in the College or the Academy. Thus full preparation may be gained, and the college course started again at the opening of the next semester. It is believed that practically all required freshman courses and some sophomore courses will be offered each semester, enabling deficient students to repeat needed courses failed and admitting high school graduates at mid-year as well as in the fall.

The procedures indicated in the two paragraphs above show administrative devices making for unusual efficiency of instruction in a junior

college in combination with an accredited high school. It should be noted that junior college students may take needed high school courses to remove "conditions" after full admission, but high school students are not permitted to schedule college courses.

NOTES REGARDING CURRICULA

As suggested before, freshman schedules vary somewhat in colleges and universities; the requirements of the college which the student intends to enter should, therefore, be followed as nearly as the curricula of the Junior College permit.

Students not intending to go to higher institutions after leaving The Junior College of Augusta are advised to follow in general the Arts or Science curriculum; however, the requirements for the General Diploma and the Secretarial Science Diploma are sufficiently broad to cover the needs of many students. Students who expect to study Medicine, or any branch of Engineering, should follow the curricula indicated.

Curricula

FRESHMAN YEAR

I RESIDIAN	LAN			
College Composition (E51-52)	6.0	Semester		
College Algebra (M53)	3.0	66	**	
Plane Trigonometry (M51)	3.0	66	**	
European History (H51-52)	6.0	66	66	
Biology (Sc53-54) (With Lab.)	8.0	**	**	
Inorganic Chemistry (Sc511-522)	10.0	"	**	
College Physics (Sc55-56)	8.0	46	66	
Foreign Language	6.0	**	46	
Total	32.0	or 34.0 S	Semester	Hours
SOPHOMORE	YEAR			
Literature (E61-62) English History (H61-62)		Semester	Hours	
or				
American History (H63-64)	6.0	66	66	
Foreign Language (Cont'd)	6.0	6.6	66	
American Government (53-54)	6.0	66	£6	
Elective	6.0	66	66	

Total 30.0 Semester Hours

Note: No substitution for the courses indicated above may be made without the approval of the President or Dean.

SCIENCE

FRESHMAN YEAR

1111011111111	1 11111		
College Composition (E51-52)	6.0	Semester	Hours
College Algebra (M53)	3.0	66	"
Plane Trigonometry (M51)	3.0	66	66
European History (H51-52)	6.0	66	"
Biology (with Lab.) (Sc53-54)	8.0	66	**
or			
Inorganic Chemistry (Sc511-522)	10.0	**	66
or			
College Physics (Sc55-56)	8.0	66	66
Foreign Language	6.0		"

Total 32.0 or 34.0 Semester Hours

SOPHOMORE	YEAR		
Literature (E61-62)	6.0	Semester	Hours
Analytic Geometry (M61)	3.0	66	"
Calculus (M62) Recommended	3.0	66	66
Biology (with Lab.) (Sc53-54)	8.0	66	**
Inorganic Chemistry (Sc511-522)	10.0	"	66
College Physics (Sc55-56)	8.0	66	66
Foreign Language	6.0	66	66
American Government (53-54)	6.0	"	66

Total 32.0 or 34.0 Semester Hours

Note: A student with a major interest in Chemistry may substitute Organic Chemistry for the Biological Science in his Sophomore Year. No substitutions may be made for specific courses indicated except by approval of the President or Dean.

PRE-ENGINEERING

FRESHMAN YEAR (ONLY)

College Composition (E51-52)	6.0	Semester	Hours
College Algebra (M53)	3.0	66	6.6
Trigonometry (M55)	3.0	66	66
Plane and Solid Analytic Geometry (M56)	4.0	66	66
Inorganic Chemistry (Sc511-522)	10.0	66	66
Engineering Drawing (Dr51-52)	4.0	44	66
*Foreign Language (German or French)			
or			
History	6.0	66	66
Military Science (MS&T 51-52)	3.0	66	66
Total	39.0	Semester	Hours

Note: Since all Engineering Courses require three or more years for completion, only the standard Freshman Pre-Engineering Course is offered in the Junior College of Augusta.

* Chemical Engineering requires German in the Freshman Year. Architectual Engineering requires French in the Freshman year.

PRE-MEDICAL

FRESHMAN YEAR

College Composition (E51-52)	6.0	Semester	Hours
*Inorganic Chemistry (Sc511-522)	10.0	66	66
(Including Qualitative Analysis)			
*Zoology (Sc531-542)	10.0	4.6	66
College Algebra (M53)	3.0	6.6	66
Plane Trigonometry (M51)	3.0	6.6	66
Foreign Language (German or French)	6.0	66	66
	38.0	Semester	Hours

SOPHOMORE YEAR

Literature (E61-62)		Semester	
*Organic Chemistry (Sc61-62)	8.0	"	"
(Including Quantitative Analysis)			
*College Physics (Sc55-56)	8.0	66	6.
Foreign Language (Cont'd)	6.0	6.6	66
Advanced Biology (Recommended)	8.0	66	66
		_	
Total	36.0	Semester	Hours

Note: The above Curriculum conforms to the standards of the American Medical Association.

^{*}No student will be granted a pre-Medical Diploma from the Junior College, or recommended for admission to a Medical College who does not make an average of 80% or better in each of the pre-Medical Sciences each year.

GENERAL

FRESHMAN YEAR

College Composition (E51-52) European History (H51-52) General Biology (Sc53-54) Economic Geography (Ec57-58)	6.0 6.0 6.0	Semester	Hours
Electives	6.0	"	**
_		·	

30.0 Semester Hours

SOPHOMORE YEAR

English Literature (E61-62)	6.0	Semester	Hours
American Literature (E65-66)	6.0	"	"
American Government (Gov 53-54)	6.0	"	"
General Sociology (Sc61-64)	6.0	**	"
General Psychology (Ed53)	3.0	"	"
Electives	3.0	"	"
	30.0	Semester	Hours

SECRETARIAL SCIENCE

FRESHMAN YEAR

Accounting (C51-52) Shorthand (C57-58)	6.0 6.0	Semester	Hours
Typewriting (C55-56)	3.0	"	**
Economic Geography (Bc57-58)	6.0	"	"
Business English (E53-54)	6.0	19	22
Mathematics of Finance (M50)	3.0	"	22
Commercial Law (E53)	3.0	,,	"
	33.0	Semester	Hours

SOPHOMORE YEAR

Accounting (C61-62) Shorthand (67-68)	6.0 6.0	Semester	Hours
Typewriting (C65-66)	3.0	,,	,,
Principles of Economics (E67-68) Office Practice (C60)	6.0 3.0	"	"
Business English (E63-64)	6.0	"	"
	30.0	Semester	Hours

NURSING

The Junior College of Augusta is affiliated with the University Hospital Training School for Nurses.—All class work in academic subjects will be given at the Junior College. The offerings of the College will be governed by the requirements of the Board of Examiners for Nurses for Georgia.

Applications to enter the University Hospital Training School for Nurses should be addressed to Director of Nursing Education, University Hospital, Augusta, Ga.

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY

(Laboratory Technique)

The Requirements in Medical Technology are the same as those listed above in the Pre-Medical Curriculum, except that the student must also have the course in either Bacteriology or Microbiology. This meets fully the standards of the American Society of Clinical Pathologists.

FEES AND DEPOSITS

The tuition fees in The Junior College of Augusta are \$100.00 for residents of Richmond County and \$150.00 for non-residents, half payable in advance at the opening of college in September and the remaining half at the beginning of the Second Semester in January. A student is classified as a non-resident unless his parent or legal guardian resides in Richmond County, Georgia, or pays taxes in Richmond County on property valued at one thousand dollars or more.

In addition to the above tuition charges, the following fees are papable by all students at the time of registration:

General Fee—\$1.00 per Semester (covering test paper, examination books, etc.)

Athletic Fee—\$1.50 per Semester (covering admission to athletic contests.)

Library Fee—\$1.25 per Semester (for books, magazines, etc. in Library.)

Military Fee—\$1.00 per Semester (for each Junior Colloge student who elects to drill.)

Laboratory Fee—\$5.00 per Semester (for each Laboratory course.)

Drawing Fee—\$5.00 per Semester (for each Junior College student who schedules Drawing.)

Typing Fee—\$3.50 per Semester (for all Junior College students who elect Typing.)

By action of the Board of Education, no student will be allowed to attend classes until all fees have been paid in advance.

Tuition fees will not be refunded except in cases where the student is forced to withdraw on account of sickness; in which case an application for the refund must be made in writing, subject to the approval of the Board of Education.

SEMESTER HOURS AND CREDITS

Instead of expressing credits for academic work in terms of units, as in high school, colleges count them as 'hours' of work; since The Junior College of Augusta divides its work into half-years, called semesters," its academic credits are expressed in "semester hours." One semester hour is the credit for one recitation, or one double laboratory period per week, for one semester, though more time is given in some courses. Thus, a science course with three recitations and one double laboratory period per week for one semester gives a credit of four semester hours.

The quality of academic credit is expressed in "quality credits," one quality credit being given for each semester hour earned with a grade from 75 through 79, two quality credits for each semester hour from 80 through 89, three quality credits for each semester hour from 90 through 94, and four quality credits for each semester hour from 95 through 100.

In effect, this requires that some of the semester hours shall be done with something higher than merely satisfactory grades. The plan has the great advantage of indicating at any time whether or not the general quality of work done is satisfactory; the number of quality credits should always equal or exceed the number of semester hours credited and required. Students whose work does not meet this quality requirement will not receive diplomas here or recommendation to higher institutions for advanced credit in courses graded below 75 per cent.

Re-examinations will not carry quality credits, but will be graded simply as pass or failure. Where a pass is made, a grade of 70 will be entered and used in calculating the semester average and in assigning credits. No examinations will be _given _when_ the student has failed two or more courses, and then only on written evidence of proper preparation.

CLASSIFICATION

At the beginning of the first semester, only students with 30 or more semester hours of credit will be classified as Sophomores.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

At the beginning of every session, each candidate for a diploma that year is required to file with the Dean or the President a written schedule

of a plan for graduation showing courses already credited and those to be taken during the session. This must be done during the first week of the first semester, and the schedule must be approved again during the first week of the second semester.

The requirements for graduation with a SCIENCE diploma embrace 2 years of science, and recommend 2 years of Mathematics and 2 years of a Foreign Language. It is also recommended that the science work should include one year of a physical science and one year of a biological science, rather than two years of the same science.

For graduation with a diploma, General Course, a minimum of 60 sem ster hours is required, including fifteen semester hours, exclusive of Military Science and Tactics in courses numbered with six as the first digit or otherwise rated as sophomore course; also, 60 quality credits must be earned, of which the number earned during the last two semesters of residence must equal the number of semester hours earned.

A Sophomore who meets the quantity credit requirement for graduation, but who is deficient in the number of quality credits required, cannot receive a diploma from the Junior College.

No diploma or certificate will be granted any student until all requirements (academic, disciplinary, and financial) of The Junior College of Augusta have been met in full.

TRANSCRIPT OF CREDITS

A fee of one dollar will be charged for each transfer of credits to another institution after the first transcript is given.

ATTENDANCE

All students who register in the Junior College will be required to attend school regularly. The same holds for attendance at classes. The school does not allow any "cuts" from any school assignment. Students violating this regulation will be sent home immediately and will not be allowed to return except with their parents. A second "cut" will result in the student's being brought before the Discipline Committee for probable suspension.

REPORTS

Reports will be sent out to parents or guardians of all students just after the middle and after the end of each semester. Grades for class work during each half-semester are reported by letters as follows: A+95 to 100; A, 90 to 94; B, 85 to 89; C, 75 to 84; D, 70 to 74; E, 60 to 69 (failure); F, below 60 (bad failure).

DEFICIENCIES

Any student is "deficient" if his report does not show passing grades in at least 50% of study subjects carried.

Every deficient student is put under formal warning, and his parents or guardians are notified. Any student deficient for two consecutive report periods or semesters may be dropped from the College by the vote of the Faculty, with or without privilege of return after removing such "conditions" as may be imposed.

The Faculty reserves the privilege of imposing special conditions governing continuation in or readmission to The Junior College in the case of a student whose work is unsatisfactory for reasons ether than those stated above.

The Faculty also reserves the privilege of making any changes in regulations of the College at _any _time _they _consider_ such changes for the good of the school.

HONORS AND AWARDS HONORS

Honors are announced at each Commencement and are calculated on a minimum basis of 30 semester hours of work, including English, for each year. Students must meet the full requirements of the class in which they are rated, and must have satisfactory conduct, in order to be eligible for honors.

Highest Honor is awarded each student whose general average is from 95 to 100; High Honor is awarded when the general average is from 90 to 95; and Honor awarded when the general average is form 85 to 89.

SCHOLARSHIPS

The Junior College of Augusta has been given the privilege of nominating outstanding students to scholarships in a number of the best colleges and universities. The President and the Dean will base these awards upon "character, ability, and the promise of future achievement." Students who may be interested in any of these scholarships should ask the President or Dean for information about their value and the period for which they are available.

The following are available for 1949-50:

The University of Virginia (competitive). One scholarship each in the following institutions: Presbyterian College of South Carolina, Converse College, Agnes Scott, Shorter College, Furman University, Coker College, Vanderbilt, Cornell University, Limestone College, Wesleyan College.

THE GEORGE P. BUTLER MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

In memory of the late Dr. George P. Butler, who for twenty years was the efficient Principal of The Academy of Richmond County, and who founded The Junior College of Augusta and served for five years as its first President, there has been established a Memorial Scholarship of \$100.00 to be awarded each year to an Academy graduate, the award to be used as tuition in The Junior College of Augusta.

THE FIELDING WALLACE SCHOLARSHIP

This scholarship has a vlue of \$100.00 and is awarded by Mr. Fielding Wallace of Augusta to some needy, worthy graduate of the Academy of Richmond County, for use in the Junior College of Augusta.

THE ETHEREDGE SCHOLARSHIP

This scholarship has a value of \$100.00 per year and has been made possible by the generosity of Mr. J. Lee Etheredge of Augusta. The award is to be made annually to some needy, worthy graduate of the Tubman High School or the Academy of Richmond County for use in the Junior College of Augusta.

THE JOHN RYD BUSH MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

In memory of his son, John Ryd Bush, who made the supreme sacrifice in World War II, Mr. William E. Bush has established a scholarship in the value of \$100.00, to be awarded each year to some worthy student in the Junior College of Augusta. The award will be made each spring by a joint committee representing the Faculty of the Junior College of Augusta and the Trustees of the Academy of Richmond County.

WALKER-DURANT FORD SCHOLARSHIP

The Walker-Durant Scholarship is offered to some student who is definitely persuing a course in the Junior College leading to Engineering. This scholarship is worth \$100 per pear.

THE JULIA A. FLISCH MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

A former student of Miss Julia A. Flisch has provided a memorial scholarship in the value of \$100, to assist some student who is definitely committed to the profession of teaching.

THE MINOT K. KELLOGG MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

A former classmate and friend of the late Minot K. Kellogg has provided a scholarship at the Junior College in the value of \$100 per year to some worthy student who plans to do Pre-Medical work towards the M.D. Degree.

AUGUSTA WOMAN'S CLUB SCHOLARSHIP

The Augusta Woman's Club has established a scholarship in

the value of \$100 per session for the advancement of teaching. This scholarship will be awarded to some deserving student who has dedicated his life to the teaching profession.

THE TEACHER'S SCHOLARSHIP

A public spirited Augusta citizen has provided a scholarship of \$100 to be awarded some student who has chosen teaching as his life's work. One of the conditions of this award will be that the recipient must be thoroughly committed to a belief in our American institutions and the American way of living.

THE F. LANSING LEE SCHOLARSHIP

Dr. and Mrs. F. Lansing Lee have provided a scholarship in the value of \$100 to be awarded each year to some needy worthy student at the Junior College of Augusta.

THE JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE SCHOLARSHIP

The Junior Chamber of Commerce of the City of Augusta is providing an annual scholarship in the value of \$100. The conditions of this award are to be determined at a later date.

BOARD OF EDUCATION SCHOLARSHIPS

The Board of Education of Richmond County has authorized the award of Scholarships to needy students who may wish to attend the Junior College in the value of \$100.00 each. Six of these scholarships will be available for the Session 1945-6.

Application must be made in writing by the parent or guardian to the President of the Junior College.

THE LOUIS BATTEY MEDAL FOR ORATORY

In memory or her son, Captain Louis LeGarde Battey, killed in action, October 11, 1918, Mrs. W. W. Battey has established a Trust Fund of five hundred dollars (\$500), the proceeds of which will provide a Gold Medal to be awarded at each commencement after 1928 to the student of The Junior College of Augusta who writes and delivers the best oration in the field of Southern History or Literature. This medal, known as the Louis Battey Medal for Oratory, is offered through the United Daughters of the Confederacy.

THE JOSEPH A. MULLARKY MEDAL FOR ORATORY

Mr. Joseph A. Mullarky, who distinguished himself and his school as one of the seven national finalists in the International Oratorical Contest in 1925, has set aside a fund, the income from which is used to provide each year the Joseph A. Mullarky Medal for Oratory. This medal is to be awarded each year to the student of The Junior College of Augusta

who prepares and delivers the best oration on the Constitution.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES HONOR SOCIETY

In June, 1942, there was established at The Junior College of Augusta a chapter of the National Honor Society, Phi Theta Kappa The local chapter bears the designation, Beta Xi. To be eligible for nomination to membership, a student must maintain a general average in all his work for the first three semesters of 90% or above. Students who meet these minimum eligibility requirements may be considered for nomination to membership by the Honors Committee of the Faculty.

LITERARY SOCIETY

New emphasis is being placed upon the work of literary societies in colleges. It is recognized that they furnish a training ground for students in debate and oratory and a facility and ease in public speaking which is not supplied in an equal degree in any other department of a college. No one without the ability to speak well in public can hope to hold a place of leadership in the work of the world. While membership is voluntary, encouragement is given by the Faculty to full participation by every student.

DRAMATIC CLUB

As a corollary to the work of the literary society in developing poise and self-confidence, the Dramatic Club of The Junior College of Augusta is an important factor in the student life of the school. Under the supervision and direction of a member of the Faculty, students are encouraged to participate. Talent that otherwise would never be discovered may be developed.

SCHOOL PUBLICATIONS

The graduating classes of The Junior College of Augusta and The Academy of Richmond County publish jointly an annual called "The Rainbow." The students of the institution also publish a school paper called "The Musketeer." The faculty cooperates to the fullest extent in such activity insofar as it does not interfere with the required work of the College.

THE GLEE CLUB

Each year a combined Junior College and Academy Glee Club is organized. Every student with possible talent is encouraged to participate in the activity. Approximately fifty members are selected. The program is always varied and well rounded. It affords opportunity for the development of talent in music, voice, and drama.

ATHLETICS

The Junior College offers a varied program of athletic sports, and for such has provided ample facilities in the form of a splendid athletic stadium, an excellent gymnasium and basketball court, and a quarter-mile cinder track on the campus. Effort is made to encourage every student to participate in one or more sports and thus take an active part in programs designed to develop healthy bodies.

RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS

The United States Government maintains here a Junior Unit of the Reserve Officers Training Corps. Military service is optional for Junior College students, but those choosing military training are given a course equivalent to the basic course of the Senior Division, R.O.T.C. The splendid drill field, ample facilities, and the equipment furnished by the Government offer favorable conditions for good work, as evidenced by the fact that the unit has been given "Honor Rating" by the War Department over a long period of years. The Government issues complete uniforms, except shoes, to most of the R.O.T.C. students who are over fourteen years of age, who rate above the freshman class in high school, and who are physically fit for service. A military fee of \$2.00 for the year must be paid at the time the uniform is issued. Uniforms and equipment must be returned at the end of the session. All Junior College students electing R.O.T.C. are required to continue the work throughout each year for which elected.

DISCIPLINE

It is assumed that a young man or young woman who applies for admission to The Junior College of Augusta comes with a seriousness of purpose, and that he expects to conform loyally and fully to the program of the Junior College. There is no place for disorder of any kind, nor for loafing, in the program of this school. The following disciplinary measures will be applied:

- 1. Any student absent from school or any school assignment, without proper excuse, will be charged with a "cut." The student will be sent home and not permitted to return to school until he comes with one or both parents for a conference with the President or the Dean. A second "cut" will result in the student's being brought before the Discipline Committee and may result in supension.
- 2. Persistent tardiness to school or to class will subject the student to the same process of discipline as outlined above.
- 3. Disorder or other offensive conduct in the building or on the

premises of the school, will subject the student to the discipline outlined above.

THE SUMMER SCHOOL

The Junior College of Augusta and The Academy of Richmond County operate a summer school of eight weeks each summer, opening usually about the first of June. The work of the summer school is strictly standard in every respect, and is accepted toward certification of teachers by the State Boards of Education. It also affords an opportunity for students to earn additional credits toward graduation or to make up deficiencies in work. Full information may be had by calling or writing the Director of the Summer School.

Summer School fees are due and payable in advance at the time of registration.

EXTENSION WORK

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA

The Junior College of Augusta has been approved to offer courses on the upper division level (Junior and Senior) for the Division of General Extension of the University of Georgia. During the past two years there have been increasing numbers of teachers and other adults taking advitage of this opportunity to advance toward their college degrees or improve their teacher certification without the necessity of going away from home.

No course is offered under this program until both the course and the instructor have been approved by the Division of General Extension. Extension classes cannot be organized with less than fifteen students.

JUNIOR COLLEGE EXTENSION CLASSES

The Junior College has provided instructors for extension classes in the afternoons and evenings at both the college and in local centers such as the University Hospital, Oliver General Hospital, the Lynwood Hospital, and other places. The Junior College is glad to supply instructors for any course where a sufficient demand exists to justify a class.

Courses of Instruction

Courses whose numbers begin with the digit "5" are usually rated as freshman courses; those whose numbers begin with digit "6" are sophomore courses. Odd-numbered courses start in the fall, and even-numbered courses are ordinarily given in the second semester. Thus, the semester in which each course is offered is indicated. However, any course may be repeated in the other semester when registration warrants it. Ordinarily, no course is offered to fewer than six students.

The word "hour" means one recitation of 50 minutes net. A double laboratory period is a period of 103 minutes net.

Students who show unsatisfactory training for a desired Junior College course may schedule the prerequisite work in The Academy of Richmond County, for which no college credit will be allowed.

ART

GERTRUDE HERBERT MEMORIAL INSTITUTE OF ART

This is an endowed institute of Art, affiliated with the Junior College of Augusta.

The Art Institute serves three classes of students:

- 1. Those who wish to continue art training in professional schools of art.
- 2. Those who wish to transfer Art Institute credits to standard colleges or universities as a part of their offering for degrees.
- 3. Those who do not desire credit in any higher institution, but who wish to purse some form of Art as a hobby.

Those who wish to transfer Art Credits to other institutions must follow a definite training program worked out with the Director of the Art Institute, and approved by the President of the Iunior College of Augusta.

The following is a suggested program for those who wish to study art under classifications 1 and 2 above:

HISTORY AND PRACTICE OF ART

- Art 51A—INTRODUCTION TO THE FINE ARTS: Aspects of Ancient and Modern Art. The history, nature and materials of painting, drawing, sculpture, and architichture. One semester—(Monday, Wednesday) 3:30 p.m.; credit 2.0 Semester Hours.
- Art 52A—ART STRUCTURE: The fundamentals of design. Line, form, color, and space elements emphasized in personal experiences with various mcdia. Introduction to figure drawing and clay modelling. Two semesters—(Tuesday, Thursday, Friday) 3:30 p.m.—6.0 Semester Hours.
- Art 61A—DESIGN, DRAWING, AND PAINTING: Intoduction to oil painting. Portrait, figure and landscape. One semester. Credit: 3.0 Semester Hours. Prerequisite: Art 51 and 52.
- Art 62A-DESIGN, DRAWING, AND PAINTING: Continuation of oil painting. Por-

trait, figure and landscape. Development of individual reactions to line, space and form. One Semester. Credit: 3.0 Semester Hours. Prerequisite: Art 51 and 52.

Art 67A—TEACHING ART IN ELEMENTARY GRADES: No prerequisite. This course is designed for teachers in the elementary schools. It will deal with suitable activities and experiences in art for the grades.—(Monday, Wednesday, Friday) One Semester—Credit 3.0 Semester Hours. (The meetin hours will be arranged with the Director of the Institute of Art.)

The student will provide his own materials and textbooks. A fee of \$5.00 per credit hour will be charged for all courses in Art.

BIOLOGY

Mr. L. A. Griffin Mr. W. T. Neill

Sc. 53, 54. GENERAL COLLEGE BIOLOGY

Mr. Griffin

This course is recommended for freshmen or sophomores who desire an introductory college course in a laboratory science, or for those who desire a general knowledge of plant and animal life. It is a study of the fundamental properties of living matter, and of the classification, structural organization, and vital activities of plants and animals. Students may schedule either course first, or may take both at the same time.

Sc. 53. Animal Biology Prerequisite: None.

Mr. Griffin Credit, 4 Semester hours.

Three hours of lectures and recitation and one double laboratory period per week.

(Laboratory fee of \$5.00 payable in advance.)

This is a one semester course in animal biology, in which a study is made of representative types of animal life.

Sc. 54. Plant Biology Prerequisite: None.

Mr. Griffin

Second semester, three hours of lectures and recitations and one double laboratory period per week. Credit, 4 semester hours.

This course is an introduction to the plant sciences. With Sc. 54 it constitutes a one-year course in General Biology. Alone, it is a one semester course in Botany.

(Laboratory fee of \$5.00 payable in advance.)

Sc. 531, 542. GENERAL ZOOLOGY

Mr. Nei

This course is required of all Pre-Medical students, and is recommended as an introductory course for all students planning to transfer to senior colleges where the introductory Zoology course requires two laboratory periods per week. Credit will not be given for Sc. 54 and 531-542, but students taking 531-542 may also take Sc. 53 for credit. Sc. 531-542 is a two semester course in animal biology.

Sc. 531. GENERAL ZOOLOGY Prerequisite: None.

Mr. Neill

First semester, three hours of lectures and two double laboratory pe-

riods per week

Credit, 5 semester hours.

(Laboratory fee of \$5.00 payable in advance.)

Sc. 542. GENERAL ZOOLOGY....

Prerequisite: Ss. 531.

Second semester, 3 hours of lectures and two double laboratory periods per Credit, 5 semester hours.

(Laboratory fee of \$5.00 payable in advance.)

Sc. 603 HISTOLOGICAL TECHNIQUE

Credit, 1 or 2 semester hours.

Individual instruction in the preparation of microscopic slides. An advanced course for students who have had one year or more of Biology, to be scheduled only with permission of instructor.

(Laboratory fee \$5.00 or \$10.00, depending upon amount of work scheduled.)

Sc. 63. COMPARATIVE ANATOMY OF VERTEBRATES

Prerequisite: Sc. 53 and 54 or equivalent.

First semester, 3 hours of lectures and recitations and two double laboratory periods per week.

Credit, 5 semester hours.

A detailed comparative study of the structure of vertebrate animals with special reference to their development and evolution. Pre-medical students desiring further work in biology are advised to select this course.

(Laboratory fee of \$5.00 payable in advance.)

Sc. 64. COMPARATIVE EMBRYOLOGY OF VERTEBRATES Mr. Neill

Prerequisite: Sc. 53 and 54 or equivalent.

First semester, 3 hours of lectures and recitations and two double laboratory periods per week. Credit, 5 semester hours.

A comparative study of the embryological development of several typical vertebrate animals, with special emphasis upon recent work in experimental embryology. Sc. 64 is especially recommended for all students planning to study medicine.

(Laboratory fee of \$5.00 payable in advance.)

CHEMISTRY

Mr. J. Shealey Reiser Mr. Frank E. Inman

Chemistry 51 and 52 do not prepare for advanced courses in this institution or elsewhere. Therefore, Sc. 51 and 52 students of approved ability desiring to do higher work, should transfer to Chemistry 511 or 522 during the first four weeks of the course.

Sc. 51. INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Prerequisite: None.

First semester, 3 hours of lectures and recitations per week and two double Credit, 5 semester hours. periods of laboratory.

This course embraces the history, occurrence, properties, preparation, and the uses of the non-metals and their compounds in general; the fundamental laws, theories, reactions, valence and the solving of simple problems. The purpose of the course will be two-fold: First, to acquaint students with the broad application of chemistry and, second, to cultivate a wide cultural appreciation of the subject.

Sc. 511. INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Mr. Reiser, Mr. Inman

Required of all Tech. and Pre-med. students.

Prerequisite: High School Chemistry or Sc. 51-52.

First semester, 3 hours of lectures and recitations per week and two double periods of laboratory. Credit, 5 semester hours.

Following a rapid review of the chapters on oxygen, hydrogen, valence, and water, Sc. 511 will be presented after the fashion of Sc. 51, but will be more thorough and more extensive, looking toward more advanced work.

Sc. 52. INORGANIC CHEMISTRY Mr. Reiser, Mr. Inman

Prerequisite: Sc. 51.

Second semester, 3 hours of lectures and recitations per week and two double periods of laboratory. Credit, 5 semester hours.

Chemistry 52 will deal with metals plus an introduction to organic chemistry. In this course, the metals and their compounds will be presented in accordance with the periodic table, the purpose being to build up a scientific knowledge of the subject. Carrying out the idea expressed in Sc. 51, students will be encouraged to do extensive general reading, make reports, submit papers on the subject, visit local industries, etc.

Sc. 522. INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Mr. Reiser, Mr. Inman

Required of all Tech. and Pre-med. students.

Prerequisite: Sc. 511.

Second semester, 3 hours of lectures and recitations per week and two double periods of laboratory. Credit, 5 semester hours

In addition to the requirements set forth in Sc. 52, this course will undertake to emphasize the fundamentals of chemistry by requiring the students to be able to balance equations, solve numerous practical problems, anticipate reactions, possess a broad knowledge of industrial processes and demonstrate a workable knowledge of qualitative analysis.

Sc. 592. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS_

Prerequisite: Inorganic Chemistry.

Second semester, 2 hours of lectures and recitations per week, for which University of Georgia credit ONLY is obtained. All students offering General Inorganic Chemistry for credit at this institution should take this course. Credit, 2 semester hours.

Sc. 593. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS....

Prerequisite: Sc. 51, 52.

This course is designed to acquaint the student with the apparatus and manipulations of the analyst. The determinations will be selected to illustrate typical procedures. (Prerequisite for admission to The Medical College of the University of Georgia.)

This course may be offered to six or more students.

Two recitations and three double laboratory periods per week.

Credit, 5 semester hours.

Sc. 61, 62. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY....

This course undertakes to give the students a theoretical as well as a practical knowledge of both the aliphatic and the aromatic series. The methods most frequently employed in separation, purification, and analysis are taken up briefly. This is followed by a study of the preparation and properties of the typical compounds of the two series, attention being directed principally to general reactions, and questions of constitution are discussed at length.

Sc. 61. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY.....

Required of all pre-medical students. Prerequisite: Sc. 51, 52.

First semester, 3 hours of lectures and recitations per week and one double period of laboratory work. Credit, 4 semester hours.

This course deals chiefly with a study of important compounds of the aliphatic series, their construction, typical reactions, and derivatives, including the subject of mixed compounds containing nitrogen.

Sc. 62. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY....

Required of all pre-medical students.

Prerequisite: Sc. 61.
First semester, 3 hours of lectures and recitations per week and one double period of laboratory work. Credit, 4 semester hours.

The second semester of Organic Chemistry is a continuation of Sc. 61, but concerns itself largely with the study of aromatics, dyes, essential oils, general organic reactions, laws, synthesis and structural rearrange-

A uniform fee of \$5.00 per semester is charged for each laboratory course in Chemistry, payable in advance.

DRAWING

Mr. L. A. Fox

D. 51. ENGINEERING DRAWING....

First semester, 6 hours drafting per week.

Credit, 2 semester hours.

Instruction is given in proper use of drawing instruments and equipment. The course covers the theory of orthographic and axiomatic projections; also, a study of simple sections and of methods of dimensioning. Particular emphasis is placed on the development of technique. Pencil drawings only are required.

D. 62. ENGINEERING DRAWING...

.....Mr. Fox

Second semester, 6 hours drafting per week. Credit, 2 semester hours.

A course covering the more advanced phases of orthographic projection and the conventions of machine drawing. Freehand working sketches are drawn from machine parts and from assemblies, followed by detailed pencil drawings from which a tracing is made on cloth. Each student is required to make a blue print.

Art. 53. BEGINNING ART

Mr. Fox

First semester, 6 hours drawing per week.

Credit, 2 semester hours.

An introductory course emphasizing the various media—Charcoal, pencil, pen and ink, watercolor, and pastel—and the technique with which they are employed. Emphasis is placed on the development of an understanding of light and shade, shape, color, and the appreciation of good renderings.

Art 54. BEGINNING ART (Continued)....

Second semester, 6 hours drawing per week.

Credit, 2 semester hours.

Continued work in the student's chosen media with further criticism and application of good principles of design, color theories, and Art fundamentals and practices.

A fee of \$5.00 per semester is charged all students who take Drawing to cover the rentals and replacements on Drawing equipment.

EDUCATION

Mr. Norman L. Galloway. Mr. J. Evans Eubanks.

NOTE:—The following courses lead to certification by the State Department of Education

Ed. 51. PSYCHOLOGY OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

First semester, 3 hours per week,

Required of all students taking the teacher-training course. Credit, 3 semester hours.

This course involves a study of the nature and objectives of elementary education, the physical and hereditary basis for elementary subject learning, the psychic habits and ideals peculiar to elementary school subjects, with special attention devoted to reading, spelling, writing, arithmetic, and the language arts. It also deals with psychology of certain teaching processes and with individual subject differences and methods of meeting them.

Ed. 52. PSYCHOLOGY OF CHILDHOOD

Mr. Galloway

Required of all students taking the teacher-training course. First semester, 3 hours per week.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

This course, sequential to Education 51, consists of the analysis of the original nature of children; instincts, emotion, attention, sensation, perception, memory, imagination, thinking, habit forming, the significance of play, moral training, and physical training, are all interpreted in terms of child life. A brief observational study of exceptional children will also be made.

Ed. 53. GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY... First semester, 3 hours per week.

Mr. Galloway, Mr. Eubanks Credit, 3 semester hours.

This is an introductory course in the study of psychology. It includes a study of motivating factors in human behavior. Consideration is given the following: psychological methods, the nervous system, intelligence, personality, heredity and environment, memory, thinking, motivation, and imagination. Elementary experiments are required as part of the course.

Psych. 54. APPLIED PSYCHOLOGY Mr. Galloway
Second semester, 3 hours per week.
Credit, 3 semester hours.

This course is sequential to Education 53. It deals with systems and psychology of learning and memory. Some time is given to the handicapped as well as to the gifted pupils in their learning problems. Measurements in education are also involved to some extent.

Same as Psychology 53, except with certain emphasis on the work of the Nurse in her relation to patients in the hospital and public health. This course leads toward a degree for the medical social worker, as well as the degree for Registered Nurses.

ENGLISH

Mr. Henry O. Read

Mr. Charles H. Mitchell.

Mr. Chester M. Sutton.

Mr. George M. Scott.

Mr. Elroy DuPuis.

E. 51. ENGLISH COMPOSITION Mr. Read, Mr. Mitchell, Mr. Sutton, Mr. Scott First semester, 3 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

The course attempts to go thoroughly into the fundamentals of effective writing. Emphasis is placed upon technical consideration of sentences and paragraph structure; upon the correct and effective use of words; and upon construction of the whole theme, involving the collection and logical handling of material. Attention is given to instruction in an intelligent use of the dictionary and other reference books. Regular theme assignments and written reports on outside reading will be required.

E. 52. ENGLISH COMPOSITION......Mr. Read, Mr. Mitchell, Mr. Sutton, Mr. Scott A continuation of E. 51.

Second semester, 3 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

E. 53-54. BUSINESS ENGLISH ______ Mr. Elroy DuPuis

An understanding of people and of the ways to win their favorable response; a command of these essentials of good English; a familiarity with the common business forms and usages; a general knowledge of the most important types of commercial transactions; business spelling, and dictionary practice and vocabulary building.

E. 50. ORAL ENGLISH Mr. Scott

First semester, 4 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

Practical training of the speaking voice. Study of the organs of speech

and their function; application of this study to the development fo breath control, musical quality, sonority of tone. Systematic training for careful articulation and enunciation. Systematic study of words in current use and extension of vocabulary through regular drills. Objectives: efficient use of the voice mechanism and accuracy and facility in the use of words.

E. 54. ORAL ENGLISH

Mr. Scott

Second semester, 4 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours. A thorough study of the technique of oral expression. A review of the problems involved in interpretation, extemporaneous speaking, and, if time permits, argument. Objectives: to prepare the student to think on his feet and express himself with facility, accuracy, and effect.

Note: These courses are required of all students taking the Secretarial Course. They may be elected by any other student, though they may not be taken in place of E51-52 or E61-62.

A fee of \$2.00 per semester is charged.

E. 61. A SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE Mr. Read, Mr. Mitchell, Mr. Sutton

Prerequisite: E. 51, 52, or equivalent.
First semester, 3 hours per week.

Both the content and the form of a representative collection of masterpieces from English Literature will be given intensive study. Significant literary movements and tendencies, social and historical backgrounds, both of authors and their masterpieces, will furnish material for lectures, as well as for oral and written reports on the part of students. Much parallel reading in course material and in critical comment will be assigned throughout the course.

E. 62. A SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE Mr. Read, Mr. Mitchell, Mr. Sutton A continuation of E. 61.

Prerequisite: E. 61.

Second semester, 3 hours per week. E. 63. BUSINESS WRITING Credit, 3 semester hours.

Mr. Mitchell

First semester, 3 hours per week.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

This course in business writing presupposes some skill in the use of ordinary good English, spoken and written, as well as a familiarity with grammatical forms and uses, but does not require extensive knowledge of business transactions. Fundamental principles will be illustrated by practical problems. Examples of various kinds of business writing, especially letters, will be studied and compared. Many typewritten letters, forms, reports, and articles will be assigned for out-of-class preparation.

E. 64. BUSINESS WRITING Prerequisite: E. 63.

Mr. Mitchell

Second semester, 3 hours per week.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

This course is a continuation of E. 63.

NOTE: English 63 and 64 are required of all students taking Secretarial Course. They may be elected by other students, though they may not be taken in place of English 51-52 or 61-62.

From the Colonial Period to the Middle of the Nineteenth Century.

E. 65. AMERICAN LITERATURE....

Mr. Read

First semester, 3 hours per week,

Credit, 3 semester hours.

A survey of the beginnings of our national literature, with especial emphasis upon Poe, Hawthorne, Emerson, Thoreau, Lowell, and other outstanding writers. Trends in the thought of America, including both national and international influences.

N. B. This course is open as an elective to both Freshmen and Sophomores. It may not be offered in lieu of required English courses for certain diplomas, as explained elsewhere in this catalogue.

E. 66. AMERICAN LITERATURE

Mr. Read

From the Mid-Nineteenth Century to the Present.

Second semester, 3 hours per week.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

A survey of the literature of America from the middle of the past century to the present. Chief trends in national thought as well as a consideration of new forces in our literature, with emphasis upon the literature of the South, will be traced.

FRENCH

Mr. William L. Maden.

F. 501. A course for beginners.

No college credit will be given for F. 501 or 502 if corresponding high school work is offered for admission to college.

Prerequisite: None.

.....Mr. Maden

First semester, 4 hours per week. Course: Elementary French Grammar and Reading.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

Prerequisite: F. 501, or one unit of High School French. Second semester, 4 hours per week.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

Course: French Grammar and 300 pages of parallel reading.

INTERMEDIATE FRENCH

Mr. Maden First semester, 3 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours Prerequisite: Two units of High School French or F. 502.

Second semester, 3 hours per week.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

....Mr. Maden

Prerequisite: F. 51.

Mr. Maden

Prerequisite: F. 51.

F. 54.

Second semester, 3 hours per week.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

The course in French 51 will give all freshman a thorough review of grammar and syntax, a correct pronunciation, and a sound foundation for a reading knowledge of French.

F. 52. This course, as well as French 61 and 62, is intended for those students who will continue the study of French in the Junior College of Augusta. It will emphasize conversation, correct pronunciation, grammar, composition, and translation, as well as parallel reading of standard texts.

F. 54. This course as well as French 63 and 64, is intended for those students who desire a reading knowledge of French, rather than a speaking knowledge. The essential part of this reading is in the field of French Literature.

ADVANCED FRENCH

F. 61	Mr. Maden
Prerequisite: French 52. First semester, 3 hours per week. F. 62	Credit, 3 semester hours. Mr. Maden
Prerequisite: French 61. Second semester, 3 hours per week. 1—Essay writing.	Credit, 3 semester hours.
2—French History, Literature, and Civilization	on from the XVII Cen-
tury to the present time. 3—Conversation. 4—The study of a modern five-act play.	
5—Parallel reading of 700 pages of classical	and modern authors in
prose and poetry. F. 63	Mr Maden
Prerequisite: French 52 or 54. First semester, 3 hours per week.	Credit, 3 semester hours. Mr. Maden
Second semester, 3 hours per week. F. 63 and 64. A Course designed especially	Credit, 3 semester hours. y to give the student a

Literature.

Class Work: Reading from standard authors, prose and poetry. Reading from newspapers and magazines.

reading knowledge of the language, as well as a knowledge of French

Parallel Reading: 1,000 pages of prose and poetry.

- 1—French 61 and 62 will be conducted in French.
- 2—A course in French History, Literature, and Civilization will be given all students in Intermediate and Advanced French.
- 3—Students preparing to enter techincal institutions will be given a special reading course in Scientific French.
- 4—Students in all the sections will be required to furnish a certain amount of parallel reading to be determined at the beginning of the course.

GERMAN

Mr. W. T. Neill

ELEMENTARY GERMAN

No college credit will be given for this course if corresponding high school work is offered for admission to college.

G. 501	Mr. Neill
Prerequisite: None. First semester, 4 hours per week.	Credit, 3 semester hours.
Elementary Grammar, Composition, Conversat	
G. 502	
Prerequisite: G. 501, or one unit of High School Germ	
	Credit, 3 semester hours.
Study of Grammar Continued. Limited colla	ateral reading in easy
texts.	
INTERMEDIATE GERMAN	
G. 51	Mr. Neill
First semester Cr	redit, 3 semester hours
Prerequisite: G. 502, or two units of High School Ger	
Thorough review of German grammar and syr	
tion of selected texts in class, extensive collateral a	assignments.
	Mr. Neill
Prerequisite: G. 51. Second semester, 3 hours per week.	Credit, 3 semester hours.
A continuation of G. 51.	
HISTORY	
Mr. Charles G. Cordle.	
Mr. T. J. Huffman	
H. 51, 52. MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY.	
The Freshman courses in history are designed to knowledge of the great movements in European	give the student basic history from the Re-
naissance to the present time. Economic, social, a	
are stressed. Outside reading, reports, and term p	_
н. 51	-
First semester, 3 hours per week of recitation, one hou	r per week for con- edit, 3 semester hours
From the Renaissance to the French Revolution	
H. 52	-
Second semester, 3 hours per week of recitation, one	
From the Congress of Vienna to the present ti	ime.
H. 61, 62. HISTORY OF ENGLAND.	
	Mr. Huffman
•	Credit, 3 semester hours.
This course is designed to give the student known	
of constitutional government in England to the r	
cially of those laws and institution which underlied	
H. 62	Mr. Huffman
DCCONG DOMICBION, C INCUID POR INCUID	Credit, 3 semester hours.
This course covers the later history of England	I. It emphasizes the es-

tablishment of the cabinet system, the great political reforms of the nineteenth century, the Industrial Revolution, with its marvelous results on industry, the Great War, with England's present condition and outlook.

H. 63, 64. AMERICAN HISTORY.

First semester, 3 hours per week.

....Mr. Cordle

Credit, 3 semester hours.

The course covers the period from the discovery of America through the Compromise of 1850. Special attention is paid to colonial life, the influence of the frontier, the establishing of the federal system of government, and the growth of sectionalism.

H. 64.

Mr. Cordle

Second semester, 3 hours per week.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

Covers the period since 1850. The causes and results of the Civil War, the economic, social, and political conditions of the period, and the emergence of the United States as a world power are emphasized.

Outside reading, reports, book summaries, and term papers are required in both courses.

LATIN

Mr. J. E. Eubanks.

In this department three units of High School Latin are required for entrance. Students who present four units are not admitted to advanced college courses. Students in The Junior College with only two units of Latin may take the High School Course in Latin 41, 42, but only High School credit will be given.

L. 51

Mr. Eubanks

First semester, 4 hours per week

Credit, 3 semester hours.

For the first semester one of the plays of Terence is read. The history of the development of the Latin drama is studied. A brief study of metres is undertaken.

L. 52...

Mr. Eubanks

Prerequisite: L. 51.

Second semester, 4 hours per week.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

In this semester, selections from various Roman historians are read. In both L. 51 and L. 52, one period a week is given to the study of advanced prose composition.

NOTE:—When a large proportion of the class has had no Virgil there may be substituted for the Roman Historical Literature a course in the Aeneid, given during the first semester, while the Terence is postponed to the second semester. In the first substitute course, selection from the entire poem, but chiefly from the first six books, will be read, intensively, while extensive sight reading will be done throughout the poem

to give the student a view of this masterpiece of Latin Literature as a whole. Work of college grade will be required, not alone in the study of the text, but in reports of collateral reading and in intensive cross-reference work. Particular attention will be paid to metrical form and literary style.

L. 61 Mr. Eubanks

Prerequisite: L. 51, 52, or their equivalent. First semester, 3 hours per week.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

In the first semester, at least one of Cicero's philosophical works is read. De Senecture is usually chosen, but for good reason, something else may be substituted. Outside readings are freely assigned.

Second semester, 3 hours per week.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

Selected odes of Horace are read. Metres are studied. Special attention is given to style, and an effort is made to develop appreciation of Latin lyrical poetry.

MATHEMATICS

Mr. John T. Hains. Mr. Joseph R. Mosely. Mr. Grover B. Williams

M. 51. PLANE TRIGONOMETRY _____ Mr. Williams, Mr. Hains, Mr. Moseley
First semester, 4 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

A thorough course in Plane and Analytical Trigonometry with special emphasis on its application to practical problems. Algebraic methods are stressed in teaching the relations of lines and angles, the derivation and use of formulas, proficiency in use of tables and their application to the solution of plane triangles.

M. 53. COLLEGE ALGEBRA Mr. Williams, Mr. Hains, Mr. Moseley
First semester, 4 hours per week.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

This course begins with a short review of the properties of quadratics, systems of equations, etc., and continues with a study of mathematical inductions, probability and determinants.

M. 55, 56. PLANE TRIGONOMETRY AND PLANE AND SOLID ANALYTIC GEOMETRY.

M. 55. (Same as M. 51.) Mr. Hains
First semester, 5 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

The course in Trigonometry is finished before end of the first semester, to allow sufficient time for the completion of both Plane and Solid Analytic Geometry.

M. 56. PLANE AND SOLID ANALYTIC GEOMETRY

Mr. Hains.

Prerequisite: M. 55 and M. 53. Second semester, 5 hours per week. Required of all technical students.

Credit, 4 semester hours.

Recommended for students who specialize in the Physical Sciences.

This course includes the analytic geometry of the point, line and circle; transformation of co-ordinates, polar and rectangular graphs of transcendental curves used in engineering work; conic sections, their equations and properties, parametric equations and loci; the fundamentals of solid analytic geometry, including loci problems; the plane; lines and planes and graphs of three dimensions.

This combined course in M. 55, 56 covers both semesters and is designed to meet the requirements in Mathematics for Engineering or Technical students.

M. 58. SLIDE RULE

Mr. Moseley

First and second semesters, 4 hours per week for 16 weeks.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

The theory of the slide rule is taught, and the use of the rule in the solving of numerous algebraic, trigonometric, and logarithmic problems. Each student is required to have a Keuffel and Esser Polyphase Slide Rule, 10 inch, No. 4053-3. A course in practical mensuration is taught in connection with slide rule. Formulas are reviewed, and problems involving areas, volumes, etc., for solids are solved by slide rule. Problems from Chemistry and Physics are included in the course.

M. 61. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY.

Mr. Hains, Mr. Moseley

Prerequisite or parallel course: M. 51. First semester.

Credit. 3 semester hours.

This course includes the analytic geometry of the point, line, and circle; transformation of co-ordinates; rectangular graphs of transcenental curves; theory of conic sections, their equations and properties.

M. 62. CALCULUS

Mr. Hains

Prerequisite: M. 51, 53, 61

Second semester, 3 hours per week.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

An introductory course comprising the study of differentiation of algebraic, trigonometric and transcendental functions; simple applications of the derivatives and the differential; maxima points of inflections, curvature: methods of integration; the definite integral; finding of plane areas and lengths of plane curves.

M. 63. COMMERCIAL ARITHMETIC

Mr. Moseley

First semester, 3 hours per week.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

Required of all students taking the Commercial course.

This course is devised for students who are preparing for secretarial positions and for those who expect to enter the business world immediately upon completion of the Junior College course of study. The course will not be offered as credit toward any other junior college or senior college degree. Content: Review of fundamental operations with integers, common fractions, decimal fractions especially with reference to short methods used in business. Study of logarithms and their application and practice in the use of other tables. Complete study of percentage and interest with a large variety of problems. Practices used in buying, selling, borrowing, and transmission of funds.

MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS

G. B. VIVIAN, Major, Cav., B.S.—Virginia Military Institute
CHARLES C. THEBAUD, Captain, Inf., B. S.—Clemson College
WILLIAM B. PIERCE, Captain, Inf.—North Texas State
Teachers College

JOHN P. HEUSER, M/Sgt., Inf. CURTIS E. MARTIN, M/Sgt., Inf. FOREST L. MOONEY, Sgt. 1st. Cl., Inf. CHARLEY W. TULLY, Sgt. 1st. Cl., Inf.

M. S. & T. 51 and 52.
First and second semesters.

Credit, 3 semester hours

Leadership.

Drill and Command.

Physical Training.

Military History.

Characteristics of Infantry Weapons.

Rifle Marksmanship.

Scouting and Patrolling.

Map Reading.

Musketry.

Automatic Rifle.

Combat Principles, Infantry.

Text: Junior R.O.T.C. Manual (Military Service Publishing Co.)

M. S. & T. 61 and 62.
First and second semesters.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

One hour of recitation and 5 hours of drill per week.

Leadership.

Drill and Command.

Physical Training.

Military History.

Map Reading.

Musketry.

Tactics and Technique of Infantry Weapons.

Combat Principles, Infantry, and Map Problems.

Text: Junior R.O.T.C. Manual (Military Service Publishing Co.)

NOTE:—M. S. & T. and Drill courses are elective in The Junior College, but one cannot be scheduled without the other; if M. S. & T. 51 (Drill) or 61 (Drill) is scheduled, it and the next course become requirements for graduation of that student. Students electing M. S. & T. will be required to complete the year of drill, unless excused by the President or P. M. S. & T.

A non-refundable fee of \$2.00 is required of all Junior College students who drill.

MUSIC

Mr Thomas L. Bassford

Music 51. Music Fundamentals BAMFORD First semester, 4 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

Thorough coverage of the rudiments of Music. This work is done along with choral practice, sight reading, music appreciation discussions. Exercises require both assigned and original written work.

Music 52. Music Fundamentals BAMFORD Second semester, 4 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

Continuation of rudments study. Emphasis is placed on voice study as well as note reading. Some insight is given into the rudiments of harmony and simple original exercises are required. Actual choral work illustrates all study.

Musnc 55.Band and Orchestra BAMFORD
First semester, 4 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

Credit for work in band and orchestra is given on a basis of some theory and much actual practice and performance.

Music 56. Band and Orchestra BAMFORD Second semester, 4 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

This is a continuation of the work of Music 55. A study of music festival materials from the National List is required. Instruments technique and music expression are emphasized. Care of instruments, as well as repair, is taught.

Music 61. Elementary Harmony BAMFORD
First semester, 3 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

Music 62. Advanced Harmony Second semester, 3 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours

NOTE: A total of only 6 Semester Hours of Music may be counted in the graduation requirements of any student.

PHYSICS-RADIO

Mr. J. L. Talley.

COLLEGE PHYSICS

Sc. 55, 56. COLLEGE PHYSICS.

An introductory course covering the fundamental principles of mechanics, molecular physics, heat, sound, magnetism, electricity, the phenomena of electro-magnetic waves and light. A large number of numerical problems are solved.

The laboratory course in this subject consists of experiments, reports, and conclusions. Thus the student becomes familiar with the practical application of physics in every-day life.

Prerequisite or parallel course: Plane Trigonometry.

Required of all pre-medical students.

First semester, 3 hours of lectures and recitations and one double laboratory period per week. Credit, 4 semester hours. Mr. Tallev

Sc. 56...

Prerequisite: Sc. 55 required of all.

Second semester, 3 nours of lectures and recitations, one double laboratory period per week. Credit, 4 semester hours.

(Laboratory fee of \$5.00 payable in advance for each course.)

SECRETARIAL SCIENCE

Mr. W. R. Kennedy. Mrs. Mary E. Hall Joseph T. Francis Mr. C. H. Mitchell. Mr. J. R. Moseley. Mr. N. L. Galloway. Mr. G. M. Scott.

The Secretarial Science Curriculum leads to the Secretarial Science Diploma. While designed as a terminal course in the Junior College of Augusta, the course and subject matter may secure advanced standing in schools of Commerce and Business in other institutions where our courses parallel those of the senior institution. It should be clearly understood that this does not cover the standard Freshman and Sophomore work of the liberal arts college, and cannot be offered for advanced standing leading toward the Arts degree.

The object of this curriculum is to train students in the technique and practices of the modern business office, and give them at the same time

an understanding of the principles and laws of the economic world in which they must work.

FRESHMAN YEAR

Commerce 51, 52. PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING Mr. Kennedy
Two semesters, 4 hours per week. Credit, 6 semester hours.

This course represents the fundamentals of accounting, uses of accounting, interpretation of financial statements, sole ownership and partnership, and accounting for personal use.

Commerce 57, 58. BEGINNERS' SHORTHAND Mrs. Hall
Two semesters, 4 hours per week. Credit, 6 semester hours.

This course is planned for beginners and emphasizes the theory of Gregg Shorthand. Practice will be given in reading and dictation throughout the whole course. By diligent application a student will be able, at the end of the second semester, to pass the regulation government examination listed as Junior Stenographer.

Commerce 55, 56. ELEMENTARY TYPEWRITING Mr. Francis
Two semesters, 4 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

This course is for beginners. It includes the learning of the keyboard for touch typewriting, operating the machine parts, writing business letters, typewriting for personal use, typing forms, legal documents, bills and various duties the student will be called on to perform in the office.

(Typing fee \$3.50 per semester.)

Economics 57, 58. ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY Mr. Galloway
Two semesters, 4 hours per week. Credit, 6 semester hours.

This course is a study of occupations, soils, natural resources, water bodies, inhabitants, and their relation to the Economic, Social, and Business World.

English 53, 54. ORAL ENGLISH* Mr. Scott
Two semesters, 4 hours per week. Credit, 6 semester hours.

Oral English 53 is practical training of the speaking voice. Study of ...e organs of speech and their function; application of this study to development of breath control, musical quality, sonority of tone. Systematic training for careful articulation and enunciation. Systematic study of words in practical use and extension of vocabulary through regular drills. Objectives: efficient use of the voice mechanism and accuracy and facility in the use of the words.

Oral English 54 is a thorough study of the technique of oral expression. A review of the problems involved in interpretation, extemporaneous speaking, and, if time permits, argument. Objective: to prepare the student to think on his feet and express himself with facility, accuracy, and effect.

*A materials fee of \$2.00 per semester will be charged each student taking Oral English.

Mathematics 50. MATHEMATICS OF BUSINESS Mr. Moseley
First semester, 4 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

This course deals with mathematics as applied to the business office and accounting. It will consist of simple interest, compound interest, present value and discount, annuities, and the study of commercial papers.

Commerce 53. COMMERCIAL LAW Mrs. Hall, Mr. Kennedy Second semester, 4 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

An introductory course in law designed to acquaint the student with the function of law, principles of the law of business agreements, private rights in property, insurance, agency, wills, deeds, and various legal documents.

SOPHOMORE YEAR

Commerce 61, 62. ADVANCED ACCOUNTING Mr. Kennedy, Mr. Francis
Two semesters, 4 hours per week. Credit, 6 semester hours.

This course is a continuation of Elementary or Principles of Accounting, which deals with business budgets, interpretation of statements, and a further development of sole ownerships, partnerships, and corporation accounting. It is designed for the student who is preparing himself for a business career and for those who wish to continue their studies in higher accounting and work leading toward a Certified Public Accountant degree.

Commerce 67, 68. ADVANCED SHORTHAND. Mrs. Hall
Two semesters, 4 hours per week. Credit, 6 semester hours.

A continuation of Beginners Shorthand with emphasis on the development of speed in dictation and transcription. A great deal of time will be devoted to the taking of business letters in shorthand and transcribing them on the typewriter. The student continuing and completing this course should develop a high degree of skill and speed, enabling him to hold any responsible secretarial job. The operation of office machines and a study of office procedure will also be given in this course.

Commerce 65, 66. ADVANCED TYPEWRITING Mr. Francis
Two semesters, 4 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

This course will deal with advanced typewriting problems, ornamental designs, centering, transcription, tabulation, the making of business

forms and many other problems dealing with office work. A high degree of speed and accuracy will be required. (Typing fee \$3.50 per semester.)

Economics 67. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS Mr. Rollins
One semester, 4 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

This is a basic course in the history and theory of economics. Production, consumption, and distribution receive careful attention. A study is made of the elements which determine value and price; and, an introduction to money, banking, credit, business combinations, transportation, labor problems, and economic reform undertaken. Effort is made to heighten the practical value of the course by constant reference to current economic problems.

Commerce 60. OFFICE PRACTICE Mr. Kennedy
One semester, 4 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

This course will acquaint the student with the routine, duties, and procedures generally followed in a business office. It is designed for the advanced secretarial student who has completed three semesters of work. Attention is given to procedures in taking dictation, transportation methods, telegraphic service, banking and financial duties, writing effective English, office machines and their operation, transportation of goods, mailing, indexing, filing, editing letters, and condensed postal information.

English 63, 64. BUSINESS WRITING Mr. Mitchell
Two semesters, 3 hours per week, Credit, 6 semester hours.

E. 63 is a course in business writing which presupposes some skill in the use of ordinary good English, spoken and written, as well as a familiarity with grammatical forms and uses, but does not require extensive knowledge of business transaction. Fundamental principles will be illustrated by practical problems. Examples of various kinds of business writing, especially letters, will be studied and compared. Many typewritten letters, forms, reports, and articles will be assigned for out-of-class preparation.

E. 64 is a continuation of E. 63.

Electives to make a total of 30 semester hours.

PLACEMENT OF GRADUATES

The school authorities will make an effort to place in desirable positions those students who successfully complete the Secretarial Curriculum. This statement must not be construed as implying any obligation on the part of the school, or any guarantee as to placement.

The demand for well qualified secretarial students is definitely on the

increase. This is particularly true for students who are able to take short-hand dictation and operate office machines.

SOCIAL SCIENCE

Mr. J. Evans Eubanks. Mr. Norman L. Galloway. Mr. Roy E. Rollins.

The course of Economics listed below are designed to meet the needs of some students who will pursue more advanced work in the field of Economics in senior colleges, and of others who will enter the practical life of the community after graduation from the Junior College.

Ec. 57. ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY Mr. Galloway
First semester, 3 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

The first part of this course is devoted to a brief statement of physical environment in its relation to the evolution of human capacities, activities, occupations, and progress. A rather extensive study is made of the industries and trade conditions of the leading countries. A description of the world's commerce and the geographic and economic reasons for its importance is a significant part of this study.

Ec. 58. ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY Mr. Galloway
Second semester, 3 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

This is a continuation of Ec. 57, including the economic geography of Europe, Asia, Africa, and Australia.

Ec. 67. THE PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS Mr. Rollins
First semester, 3 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

This is a basic course in the history and theory of economics. Production, consumption, and distribution receive careful attention. A study is made of the elements which determine value and price; and an introduction to money, banking, and credit, business combinations, transportation, labor problems, and economic reform undertaken. Effort is made to heighten the practical value of the course by constant reference to current economic problems.

Ec. 68. APPLIED ECONOMICS Mr. Rollins
Second semester, 3 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

A study in the organization of our economic institutions, of industry, exchange, and wealth distribution with suggestions for greater efficiency in them. Though not absolutely necessary, it is preferable that only stu-

dents who have had Ec. 67 take this course because it is, to a large extent, an application of Principles of Economics.

Sociology 61. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY Mr. Galloway
First semester, 3 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

An introduction to the study of Sociology, dealing with the origin of human institutions. This is fundamentally a study of principles, but some time will be devoted to the study of outstanding evidence of social pathology.

Open only to approved Sophomores.

Sociology 62. SOCIAL PATHOLOGY Mr. Galloway
Second semester, 3 hours per week, Credit, 3 semester hours.

This course (Social Pathology) analyzes the pathological implications of certain maladjusted people. It involves a survey of crime, divorce, sickness, transiency, feeblemindedness, etc.

Govt. 53. NATIONAL GOVERNMENT Mr. Eubanks
First semester, 3 hours per week. Credit, 3 semester hours.

This course is designed to acquaint the student with the general philosophy of government, the origin of governmental institutions, the essential features of our national government, and the relation between federal and state government in the United States.

Govt. 54. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT Mr. Eubanks
Second semester, 3 hours per week.
Prerequisite: Govt. 53.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

This course is a logical continuation of Govt. 53. State, county, and municipal governments are covered in detail.

SPANISH

Geo. T. Howard

Sp. 501, 502. ELEMENTARY SPANISH—(to be offered in 1945-1946 if a sufficient number wish it).

This is a course for beginners. If High School Spanish is offered for admission to college, no college credit will be given for this course.

Sp. 501 Mr. Howard
Prerequisite: None
First semester, 4 hours per week.

Sp. 502 Mr. Howard
Prerequisite: Spanish 501, or one unit of High School Spanish.
Second semester, 4 hours per week.

Credit, 3 semester hours.

Sp. 51, 52. INTERMEDIATE SPANISH Mr. Howard

In this course a careful review is made of Spanish grammar and composition. Thinking in Spanish, and speed in reading are emphasized. Classroom texts are subject to change. A moderate amount of parallel reading in Spanish is required.

Sp. 51. Prerequisite: Two units of High School Spanish. First semester, 3 hours per week.	Mr. Howard Credit, 3 semester hours.
Sp. 52	Mr. Howard
Prerequisite: Sp. 51. Second semester, 3 hours per week.	Credit, 3 semester hours.
Sp. 61, 62. ADVANCED SPANISH	Mr. Howard
In this course emphasis is placed on both a reading. Classroom texts are subject to change. parallel reading in Spanish is required.	
Sp. 61	Mr. Howard
Prerequisite: Sp. 52. First semester, 3 hours per week.	Credit, 3 semester hours.
Sp. 62	Mr. Howard
Prerequisite: Sp. 61. Second semester, 3 hours per week.	Credit, 3 semester hours.



ROSTER OF STUDENTS 1948 - 49

SOPHOMORES

		0
Anderson, Robert B.	Augusta,	Ga.
Annis, Mrs. Betty A	Augusta,	Ga.
Ansley, Bobby H	Augusta,	Ga.
Appling, James R.	Augusta	,Ga.
Arrington, Norman E.	Augusta,	Ga.
Avery, E. Marceline		
Avery, James E.		
Beall, Barbara	Dearing,	Ga.
Boulineau, Robert M.	Augusta,	Ga.
Brown, Hubert D.	Augusta,	Ga.
Brandt, Geo. F.	Augusta,	Ga.
Brett, Marian Joan	.Augusta,	Ga.
Byrd, Ioan Ruth	Augusta,	Ga.
Capers, Stewart G	Augusta.	Ga.
Chen, Mrs. Lora	Augusta.	Ga.
Daniel, George Grady, Jr	Augusta.	Ga.
Durden, Mary Frances.	Augusta	Ga
Fleming, William Henry	Augusta	Ga.
Dorsey, Leland E.		
Garner, James W.		
Gary, Frederick S.		
Graybill, Dabney C	Augusta,	Ga.
II-la Datriaia A	Augusta,	Ga.
Hale, Patricia A.	Augusta,	Ga.
Hoffman, Helen G.	Augusta,	Ga.
Hoffman, Elizabeth M.		
Huff, Lois M.	Augusta,	Ga.
Humphries, Robert L.	Augusta,	Ga.
Jolles, Howard P		
Lange, William G.	Augusta,	Ga.
Long, Hilda	Blythe,	Gt.
Luckey, Judge Curtis	Augusta,	Ga.
Marion, Robert F.	Augusta,	Ga.
Meiere, Marian L.		
Merry, A. Brian	Augusta,	Ga.
McGahee, Conrad W.	.Augusta,	Ga.
McKagen, Phillip	.Augusta,	Ga.
Nelson, Ernest M.	.Augusta,	Ga.
Nixon, Joseph J	Augusta.	Ga.
O'Connor, Patricia O	Augusta.	Ga.
Oellerich, Grover William	Augusta.	Ga.
Ogden, Mary Anna		
Parrish, Robert Alton	Augusta	Ga.
Paulk, Dorothy C	Augusta	Ga.
Powell, Louis F., Jr.	Augusta,	Ga.
Presley, Eric Carol.	Lugusta,	Ga.
Price, Barbara Anne.	Augusta, c	Co.
Price, James Irvin	Augusta,	Ga.
Prothro, Rosa B.	Augusta,	Ga.
Pund, Ernest Evers	Augusts	. C.
Radford Rosemany	Augusta,	Ga.
Radford, Rosemary	Augusta,	Ga.
Reddick, Jack Beard	Augusta,	Ga.
Reese, Mary Anne	Augusta,	Ga.
Rice, Robert Vernon	Augusta,	Ga.
Richards, Bobby L.	Augusta,	Ga.
Robertson, Bobbie Ann	Augusta,	Ga.
Rozier, Dorothy May	Augusta,	Ga.
Scoggins, Joseph Edgar, Jr.	Augusta,	Ga.

Shapiro, Phil E.	Augusta, Ga.
Slusky, Sara Bell	Augusta Ca
Slusky, Sara Bell	Augusta, Ga.
Smith, Marita Ann	Augusta, Ga.
Smoak, Edna Elvira	Augusta, Ga.
Safford, Norman	Augusta, Ga.
Sutton, Mary Virginia	
Sutton, Wary Virginia	Augusta, Ga.
Thompson, Jean	N. Augusta, S. C.
Thompson, Rebecca	Augusta, Ga.
Walker, Celeste A	Augusta, Ga.
Whaley, W. R.	
Wilson Datte A.	Posts C
Wilson, Betty Ann	bain, 5. C.
FRESHMEN	
Arnett, Mary Frances	Augusta, Ga.
Bailie, Audrey Laverne	Augusta Ca
Dailer Tarrel Day	Augusta, Ga.
Bailty, Joseph Peyton	Augusta, Ga.
Balk, Betty Jean	Augusta, Ga.
Barfield, Walter R.	Augusta, Ga.
Bartley, Lois	Augusta Ca
Parties, Dolat Torre	Augusta, Ga.
Barton, Ralph Ivey	Augusta, Ga.
Beattie, Robert Clifford	Augusta, Ga.
Beckum, Louis Taylor	Augusta, Ga.
Bell, Gordon Grover	Augusta Ca
Blacker D	Augusta, Ca.
Blackstone, Bernard O.	Augusta, Ga.
Blanchard, Warren T.	Augusta, Ga.
Bonnette, Barbara J	Augusta, Ga.
Brinkley, Crowford Wray	Augusta Ca
Principles France T-II	Augusta, Ga.
Bringley, Eugene Tolly	Augusta, Ga.
Brown, Gaston Dalton	Augusta, Ga.
Bryant, Herbert E.	Agusta, Ga.
Burch, Betty B.	Augusta Ga
Burgany Ann	A
Burgamy, Ann	Augusta, Ga.
Carr, Mary Patricia	Augusta, Ga.
Cartledge, Otis G.	Augusta, Ga.
Chance, Willie Oliver	Augusta Ga
Chandler, Betty E.	Augusto Co
Chardler, Detty II.	Augusta, Ga.
Chandler, Betty M.	Augusta, Ga.
Chueca, Amelia	Augusta, Ga.
Clayton, Thomas	Augusta Ga.
Coleman, John S.	Augusta Ca
Colling Fl.: F	Augusta, Ga.
Collins, Elsie E	Augusta, Ga.
Cook, James Henry	Augusta, Ga.
Cook, Mary Elizabeth	Augusta, Ga,
Cooper, Jack L.	Augusta Ca
Coner Iomes P	A
Cooper, James R.	Augusta, Ga.
Cooper, James	Augusta, Ga.
Cotts, Leonard LeRoy	Augusta, Ga.
Crockett, William E.	Wayneshoro Ga
Darby, Carl Truman	Augusta Ca
Dalby, Gari Truman	Augusta, Ga.
DeVaney, Walter Johnson	Augusta, Ga.
Dillender, Samuel	N. Augusta, S. C.
Douglass, Sarah June	Augusta, Ga.
Doyle, Frances I	Augusta Ca
Durham Clavenes C	The C
Durham, Clarence G.	Inomson, Ga.
Farrell, James	Augusta, Ga.
Fortson, Elizabeth L.	Augusta, Ga.
Fulcher, Wm.	Augusta, Ga
Fulmer, Clarence Luther	Augusta Ca
Collower Penald Front	Augusta, Ga.
Galloway, Ronald Frost	A C
	Augusta, Ga.
Gardner, Billie J	Augusta, Ga.
Gardner, Billie J	Augusta, Ga.

	A	Co
Ghitter, Ervin L	Augusta,	Ga.
Goolsby, Mary Anne	Augusta,	Ga.
Graham, Robert C.	Augusta,	Ga.
Griffin, Margaret A.		
Hair, Herbert W.	Augusta.	Ga.
Hall, Wayne	Augusta.	Ga.
Hammett, Evelyn C.	Augusta.	Ga.
Harbin, Bert Dyckes		
Hardin, Mary Elizabeth	Augusta,	Ga.
Harper, William HenryWay	nesboro,	Ga.
Hatcher, William Jones	Augusta,	Ga.
Helmly, Leon W.	Augusta,	Ga.
Henderson, Dorothy	Augusta,	Ga.
Hogan, Harvie Jordan	Augusta,	Ca.
Hosselton, Margie	Augusta,	Ga.
Howard, Barbara	Augusta,	Ga.
Howell, Edward Clark	Augusta,	Ga.
Hughes, Harry William		
Jackson, Eleanor	Augusta,	Ga.
Jamison, Anne Hart	Augusta,	Ca.
Joe, Ruth May	Augusta,	Ga.
Jolles, Isaac Seymour	Augusta,	Ca.
Jones, Charles R.	Augusta,	Ga.
Jones, Libby Ann	McBean	Ga.
Jones, Nina E	Augusta	Ga.
Kelly, Mary Elizabeth	Augusta.	Ga.
Kitchens, Alice Faye	Augusta.	Ga.
Lamar, Warren E	Augusta,	Ga.
Lambeth, Rucker Keeble	Augusta,	Ga.
Layne, Paula Frances	Augusta,	Ga.
Lazenby, Frances Jean	Augusta,	Ga.
Levine, Susanne	Augusta,	Ga.
Levy, Gerald Estroff	Augusta,	Ga.
Lewis, Betty JeanGro	ovetown,	Ga.
Lewis, William Earl	Augusta,	Ga.
Livingston, James Scott		
Lute, Helen Josephine	Augusta,	Ga.
Maden, William LeRoy, Jr.	Augusta,	Ga.
Marriott, Catherine Lacy	Augusta,	Ga.
Martin, Peggy	Augusta,	Ga.
Maxwell, Thomas R.	Augusta,	Ga.
Miller, Adra Huguley	nugusta,	Ga.
Moody, Julian T.	Augusto	Ga.
Moore, Jessie Gray	Augusta,	Ga.
Mullins, Frederick Lamar	Augusta,	Ga.
Murphy, Thomas D.	Augusta	Ga.
Murray, Bryan	Angusta	Ga.
McCarty, Cuthbert Lucius	Augusta	Ga.
McClendon, Ethel	Augusta.	Ga.
McLendon, Homer	Augusta,	Ga.
McDaniel, Edgar Lamar	Augusta,	Ga.
McIntosh, Herbert A	Augusta,	Ga.
McIntosh, William D.	Augusta,	Ga.
McNair, Hal Harris	Augusta,	Ga.
Napier, Rudolph	Augusta,	Ga.
Mason, Joanne Marie	Augusta,	Ga.
Nevin, Gertrude Elizabeth	Augusta,	Ga.
Nevin, Joseph Lewis	Augusta,	Ga.

	A
Newman, Raymond A.	Augusta, Ga.
Newton, Jack Wingard	Augusta, Ga.
Nixon, Eloise	Augusta, Ga.
Oliver, Gail	Augusta, Ga.
Otwell Clara Anne	Augusta, Ga.
Padgett, John LeRoy	Augusta, Ga.
Patch, Edward Donald	Augusta, Ga.
Peel, Harry E.	
Phillips, Inman C.	
Powledge, G. Miles	Augusta, Ga.
Prior, Doris E	Augusta, Ga.
Proctor, James Moreno	
Puder, Hugh Ernest	
Rabun, Phillis Margaret	Augusta, Ga.
Radeck, John Albert	Augusta, Ga.
Raines, William B.	Augusta, Ga.
Rambo, Charles L	N. Augusta, S. C.
Reynolds, Donald Ray	Augusta Ga
Rhodes, Walter Earl	Hephzibah Ca
Roberts, William B.	Augusto Ca
Roberts, William D.	Augusta, Ga.
Rogers, William Rosco	
Rucker, Charles T	
Rushton, Jimmie Louise	Augusta, Ga.
Sale, George Gilmer	Augusta, Ga.
Satcher, Milton B.	Augusta, Ga.
Saul, Jerome	
Sayer, Priscilla Anne	
Sconyers, Richard	
Seago, Clifford T	Augusta Ca
Stago, Chilord I	Alexander Co
Sharpe, Sylvester Hamilton	Alexander, Ga.
Simons, Mary Patricia	Dearing, Ga.
Siskin, Miriam	
Sizemore, Finley Hubert	
Smith, Paul Eugene	
Smith, Robert B.	Martinez, Ga.
Suhr, Karl Frederick	
Sullivan, Charles Melvin	Augusta, Ga.
Swain, Jamie W.	Augusta Ga.
Swingle, Edgar G.	
Symms, Robert Louis	
Tolhowt James William	Augusta, Ga.
Talbert, James William	Augusta, Ga.
Tannenbaum, Julian B.	
Thomas, Mary Ann	Augusta, Ga.
Thompson, Anthony H.	
Thompson, Francis A.	
Thompson, Henry Harold	N. Augusta, S. C.
Wall, Dolores	Augusta, Ga.
Walters, Douglass R.	Augusta, Ga.
Walton, Frankie G.	
Warr, Ann Therese	Augusta Ga
Warren, Elsie Adele	
Weeks, Willard	Uanhaihah Ca
Weeksook Edith Nell	nephziban, Ga.
Wesbrook, Edith Nell	
Whaley, Curtis Edward	Augusta, Ga.
Whatley, Loretta Ann	
Whitaker, Mary Frances. Whitaker, Robert H	Augusta, Ga.
Whitaker, Robert H	Augusta, Ga.
Widener, Barbara L	Augusta, Ga.
Williarms, Luke Author	Augusta, Ga.
Wong, Phillip	Augusta, Ga.
Wong, Wai Ming	
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VETERANS

Woo, Jimmie		
Woodward, John Wiley		
Woodward, William M.	Augusta,	Ga.
Wright, Edward M.	Augusta,	Ga.
Young, Robert Annard	Augusta,	Ga.
Allgood, Thomas F.	Augusta,	Ga.
Annis, Lawrence V	Augusta,	Ga.
Bland, Crews M.	Martinez,	Ga.
Bray, Harold G.	Augusta,	Ga.
Bussey, William N.	Augusta,	Ga.
Carroll, John F.	Augusta,	Ga.
Cumbee, John E.	Augusta,	Ga.
Davis, James Edward	Augusta,	Ga.
Dye, Vernon Louis	Augusta,	Ga.
Foster, Sidney L.	Augusta,	Ga.
Fox, Harold B.	N. Augusta, S.	. C.
Herring, Ernest C.	Augusta,	Ga.
Hooper, Roy Warren	Augusta,	Ga.
Johnson, Jack E.	Warrenton,	Ga.
Jones, William R	Augusta,	Ga.
Lamar, Thomas G	Augusta,	Ga.
Martin, Bernard F.	Augusta,	Ga.
Mobley, Thomas E.	Augusta.	Ga.
Mobley, Thomas L.	Augusta,	Ga.
Morris, James W	Augusta.	Ga.
Marquardt, John Edward	Augusta.	Ga.
Murrah, Johnnie M.	Augusta.	Ga.
Mutimer, Howard A.	Augusta.	G.a
Phillips, Albert E.	Augusta,	Ga.
Price, James Perry	Augusta,	Ga.
Rhodes, de Sausurre C	Augusta, (Ga.
Rogers, James E.	Dearing,	Ga.
Rogers, Roy W	Augusta,	Ga.
Sims, Ray Neil		
Smith, Ernest E.	Augusta, (Ga.
Smith, Mary V.		
Stafford, Robert E.		
Stanhope, Erbyn R.	McBean.	Ga.
Stephens, Milton M.	Augusta.	Ga.
Timmerman, Ben F.	Augusta,	Ga.
Williams, Norman Edward	Augusta.	Ga.
Woo, Frederick Ott	Augusta. (Ga.
Young, George R.		
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SUMMARY OF ENROLLMENT:

Sophomores	68
Freshmen	176
Veterans	38
Extension Classes	315
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Total	597

THE ACADEMY OF RICHMOND COUNTY HISTORY

The Academy of Richmond County is one of the oldest boys' high schools in the United States, having been founded in 1783. It is operated by the Board of Education of Richmond County as a free public school for all residents of the county. During its long and distinguished history, it has made a contribution of incalculable worth not only to the community it immediately serves, but to the life of the State of Georgia and the nation.

The Academy was first housed in a small frame building on the bank of the Savannah River just below the present Fifth Street Bridge. Its next home was on Telfair Street. In 1925, having outgrown its quarters, it was moved to the present plant, which is worth with its equipment approximately a half million dollars.

During its long and eventful history, the Academy has been visited by many distinguished personalities, including George Washington, who heard the students recite and awarded a prize.

Both the Academy and Junior College have outgrown present quarters, the combined enrollment passing the 1400 mark in the fall of 1946. A pressing need exists for more class-room, library and laboratory space.

ADMISSION

Students are admitted to the Academy upon graduation from the grammar school and the recommendation of the Principal. In the Richmond County System, all students are required to take mental ability tests, and also specially designed tests in English and Arithmetic. On the basis of the results of these tests, all students are classified as "College Preparatory" or "Non-College Preparatory", and accordingly begin Algebra (and possibly Latin) in the Freshman year, or continue in Arithmetic until such time as they demonstrate sufficient mathematical ability to take college preparatory mathematics on the high school level.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

All students are required to complete 16.0 acceptable high school units for graduation. Students who expect to be recommended to college, must complete the following flat subject-matter requirements, with grades of 75% or better in each subject.

English Algebra Plane Geometry		units units unit
Civics (including Vocational		
Guidance)	1	unit
History (including U. S. History)	2	units
Science (General Science including	Υ .	
Biology and Health	2	units

The student who does not expect to attend college may be graduated with a General Diploma, when all requirements of the State Department of Education have been met, including the following:

English	3	units
General Mathematics (including		
elements of Algebra)	1	unit
American History and Governmen	t 1	unit
Physical and Natural Sciences	2	units
Health Education	1	unit
Commercial or vocational ubjects	1	unit
Occupational Guidance	I/2	unit
Other elective	$6\frac{1}{2}$	units

OUTLINE OF SUBJECTS

The following list indicates the number of units offered in the Academy in each subject:

English	4.5
Latin	3.0
French	2.0
Spanish	2.0
Algebra	2.5
Plane Geometry	1.0
Trigonometry	0.5
Solid Geometry	0.5
Biology	1.0
General Science	1.0
Chemistry	1.0
Physics	1.0
Economic Geography	1.0
History	3.0
Drawing	1.2
Music	2.0
Commerce	8.0
Manual Arts	1.8
Agriculture	2.0
Government	1.0
Economics	1.0
Diversified Occupational Guidance	4.0
Arithmetic	3.0
Military Science & Tactics	1.0
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MILITARY (THE R.O.T.C.)

Foremany years prior to 1925 the Academy had maintained an excellent Military Department. With the removal of the Academy to its new plant on Russell street, and the establishment of the Junior College, an R.O.T.C. unit was organized under the control of the War Department. Except for one year during the period during World War II, when most

of the young cadet officers were drawn off for military service, the Academy has maintained "honor" rating as a military unit. The War Department supplies uniforms, rifles, and other equipment and instructional aids. Six officers designated by the War Department are in charge of all drills and military instruction for the R.O.T.C. unit.

Every student who enters the Academy is required to drill unless declared physically unfit by a written certificate of a reputable physician. Such certificates must be presented to Commandant at the time of reg-

istration.

THE ACADEMY OF RICHMOND COUNTY NIGHT SCHOOL

In order to provide opportunity for people who cannot attend the sessions of the regular day school, the night school has been in operation for many years. All the usual commercial branches are offered in the Night School including Accounting, Shorthand, Typewriting, Business English, Business Arithmetic, and Commercial Law. Credits earned in the Night School are acceptable as electives in the Academy, and transferable for credit in other high schools of the Richmond County system. The Night School will be expanded to include Junior College and Academy academic courses as the demand may justify.

Since no appropriation is made for the support of the Night School, a small tuition fee is charged of \$15.00 for one course and \$5.00 for each additional course. Each student will also pay a registration fee of \$5.00. The monies thus derived are used to pay the instructors in the Night School and other incidental expenses connected with its operaion.

THE SUMMER SCHOOL

Each summer the Academy and the Junior College operate a Summer School, usually running for eight weeks. A complete faculty representing all departments of the two schools is provided. The faculty is always constituted of members of the regular faculties of the Junior College and the Academy. Any subject that is offered during the regular session may be offered during the summer school provided there is sufficient demand to justify it. No class will be organized with less than 6 people.

REGISTRATION AND ATTENDANCE

Registration for Summer School may be made at any time prior to and including the opening day of Summer School. Since the Summer School operates for only eight weeks, students may not take more than two courses. The only exception to this rule may be G. I. students, who may be allowed to schedule three courses where it seems desirable. For the same reason, irregularity of attendance will not be permitted. It is therefore advised that those who have in mind to combine a vacation with Summer School are not desired in the Summer School enrollment.

It is a period of intense concentration and hard work and only those students who are willing to meet those conditions have any place in the Summer School.

PURPOSE OF THE SUMMER SCHOOL

The purpose of the Summer School is to assist students who have failed to make up their work and to enable ambitious students to get ahead with their programs. In many cases a student may advance his classification by earning as little as an additional half-unit. In many other cases, a student by doing a little work in Summer School may advance the time of his graduation by a semester or even a whole year.

TEACHERS IN THE SUMMER SCHOOL

The Summer School has always attempted to meet the needs of the teachers of this area. The work of the Summer School is strictly standard in every respect and is accepted toward certification or the improvement of the grade of teachers certificates by the State Department of Education. Here again no classes can be offered to less than six people.

EXPENSES

The Summer School is supported entirely by the tuition paid by summer school students. All tuitions except those of Veterans who are taking advantage of their G. I. benefits, must be paid at the time of registration. Since the office force is limited and exceptionally busy during the early summer months, no exceptions to this rule can be made. The tuition charges are very reasonable and must be paid in advance as indicated. No refunds will be made after the first week of summer school.

The tuition charges in the Junior College are \$6.00 per semester hour; in the Academy \$18.00 for one course and \$7.00 for each additional course.

In the Junior College, a Laboratory Fee of \$5.00 will be charged for each laboratory course.

For information regarding the Summer School, call or write the President, Junior College of Augusta, Augusta, Georgia.



